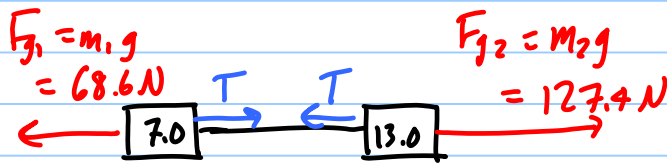
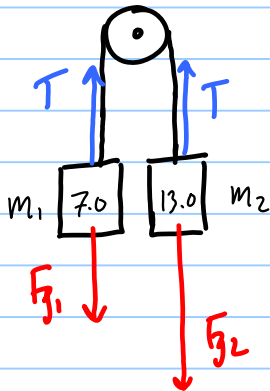


1.)



$$F_{\text{net}} = F_{g2} - F_{g1} = m_{\text{tot}} a$$

$$a = \frac{F_{g2} - F_{g1}}{m_{\text{tot}}} = \frac{(127.4 - 68.6) \text{ N}}{(7.0 + 13.0) \text{ kg}}$$

$$= \boxed{2.94 \text{ m/s}^2}$$

a.)  $a_1 = 2.94 \text{ m/s}^2$  up

b.)  $a_2 = 2.94 \text{ m/s}^2$  down

c.)  $m_1$

$$F_{\text{net}} = T - F_{g1} = m_1 a \quad T = F_{g1} + m_1 a = 68.6 \text{ N} + (7.0 \text{ kg})(2.94 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

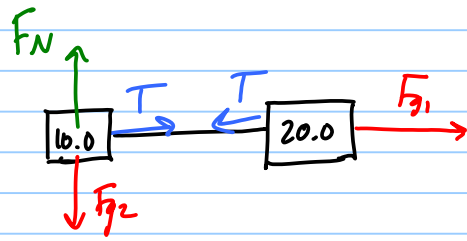
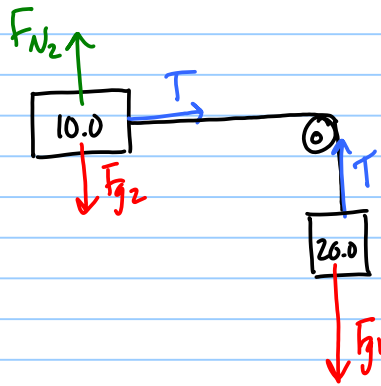
$$= \boxed{89 \text{ N}}$$

d.)  $m_2$

$$F_{\text{net}} = F_{g2} - T = m_2 a \quad T = F_{g2} - m_2 a = 127.4 \text{ N} - (13.0 \text{ kg})(2.94 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

$$= \boxed{89 \text{ N}}$$

2.)



$$F_{g1} = m_1 g$$

$$= (20.0 \text{ kg})(9.80 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

$$= 196 \text{ N}$$

a)  $F_{\text{net}} = F_{g1} = m_+ a$

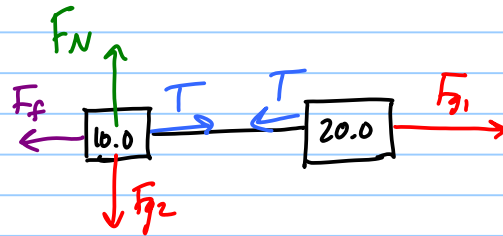
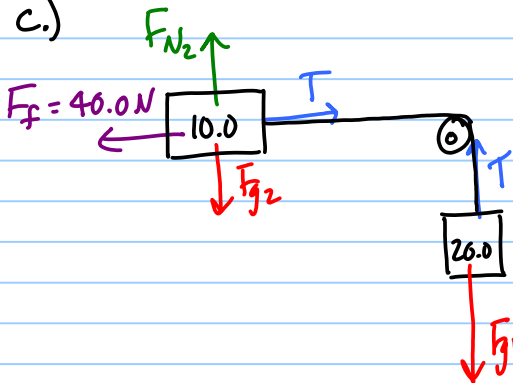
$$a = \frac{F_{g1}}{m_+} = \frac{196 \text{ N}}{(20.0 + 10.0) \text{ kg}} = \boxed{6.53 \text{ m/s}^2}$$

b.)  $m_2$ 

$$F_{\text{net}} = T = m_2 a = (10.0 \text{ kg})(6.53 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

$$= \boxed{65.3 \text{ N}}$$

c.)



$$F_{\text{net}} = F_{g1} - F_f = m_+ a$$

$$a = \frac{F_{g1} - F_f}{m_+} = \frac{(196 - 40.0) \text{ N}}{(20.0 + 10.0) \text{ kg}} = \boxed{5.2 \text{ m/s}^2}$$

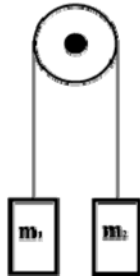
d.)  $m_2$ 

$$F_{\text{net}} = T - F_f = m_2 a$$

$$T = m_2 a + F_f = (10.0 \text{ kg})(5.2 \text{ m/s}^2) + 40.0 \text{ N} = \boxed{92 \text{ N}}$$

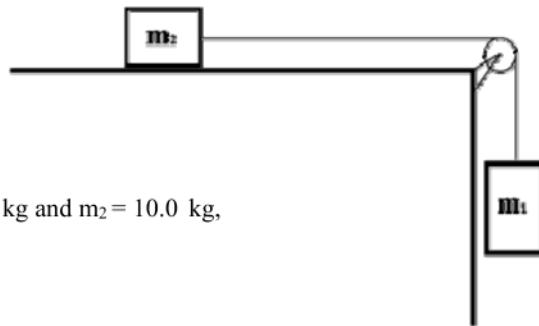
**Worksheet 5.5 - Tension Worksheet**

1) Two masses are connected by a rope over a pulley as shown:  
 $m_1 = 7.0 \text{ kg}$  and  $m_2 = 13.0 \text{ kg}$



- a) What is the acceleration of  $m_1$ ?
- b) What is the acceleration of  $m_2$ ?
- c) What is the tension in the rope on  $m_1$ ?
- d) What is the tension in the rope on  $m_2$ ?

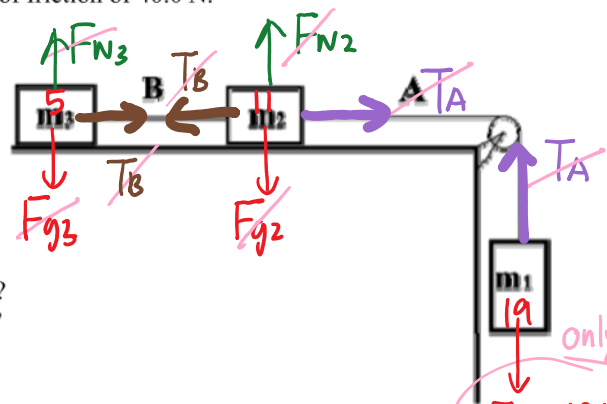
2) Two masses are attached by a string as shown:



If  $m_1 = 20.0 \text{ kg}$  and  $m_2 = 10.0 \text{ kg}$ ,

- a) Determine the acceleration of  $m_2$  assuming that the table is frictionless.
- b) Find the tension in the rope (no friction).
- c) Determine the acceleration there is a force of friction of  $40.0 \text{ N}$ .
- d) Find the tension on the rope (yes friction).

3) Three masses are attached as follows, assuming no friction force:  
 $m_1 = 19.0 \text{ kg}$ ,  $m_2 = 11.0 \text{ kg}$ ,  $m_3 = 5.0 \text{ kg}$



- a) What is the acceleration of the blocks?
- b) What is the tension in the string at point A?
- c) What is the tension in the string at point B?

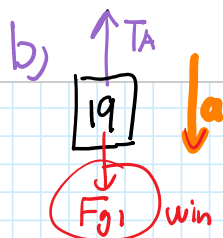
4) Look at the diagram from question 3.  
 If the  $F_f$  on  $m_2$  is  $35 \text{ N}$  and the  $F_f$  on  $m_3$  is  $18 \text{ N}$ , find their acceleration.

only one left  
 $F_{g1} = 186.2 \text{ N}$

3

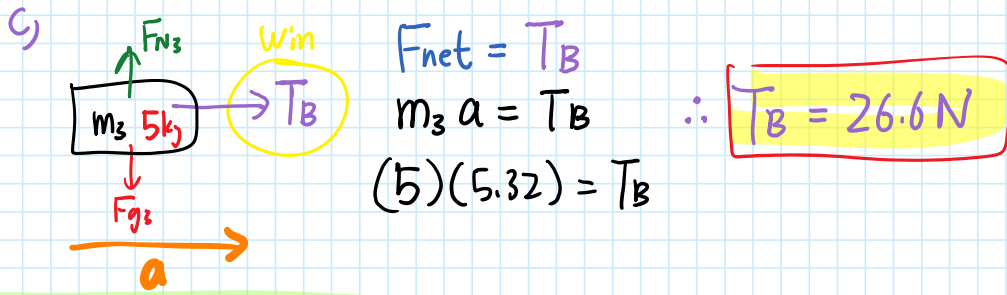
a)  $F_{net, sys} = F_{g1} = Ma$   
 $186.2 = (19 + 11 + 5) a$

$a = 5.32 \text{ m/s}^2$  [Down for  $m_1$ ]

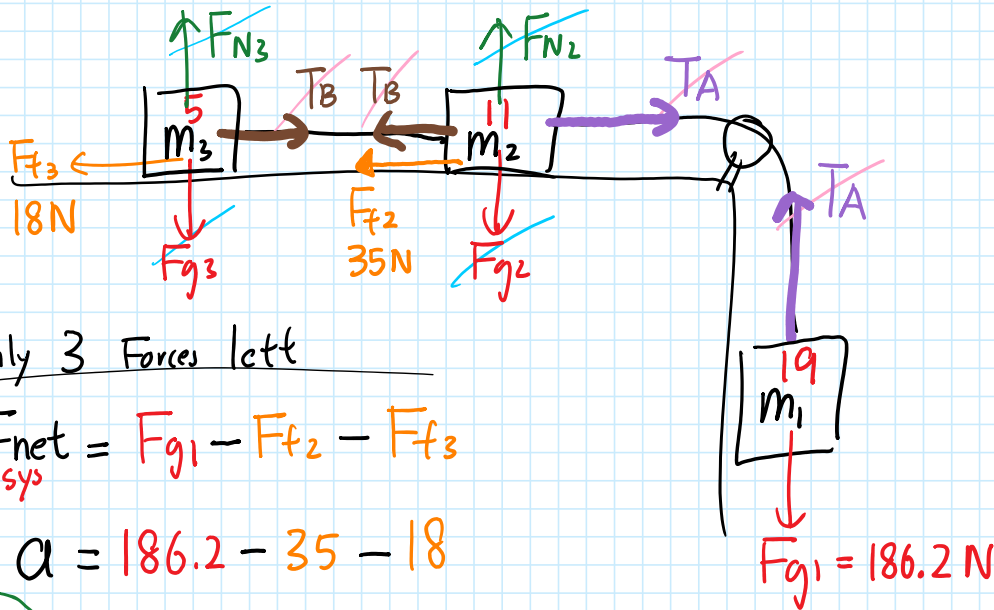


$F_{net} = F_{g1} - T_A$   
 $m_1 a = 186.2 - T_A$   
 $19(5.32) = 186.2 - T_A$

$T_A = 85.12 \text{ N}$



④



\* only 3 forces left

$$F_{net} = F_{g1} - F_{f2} - F_{f3}$$

$$M a = 186.2 - 35 - 18$$

$$(19 + 11 + 5) a = 133.2$$

$$a = 3.81 \text{ m/s}^2$$